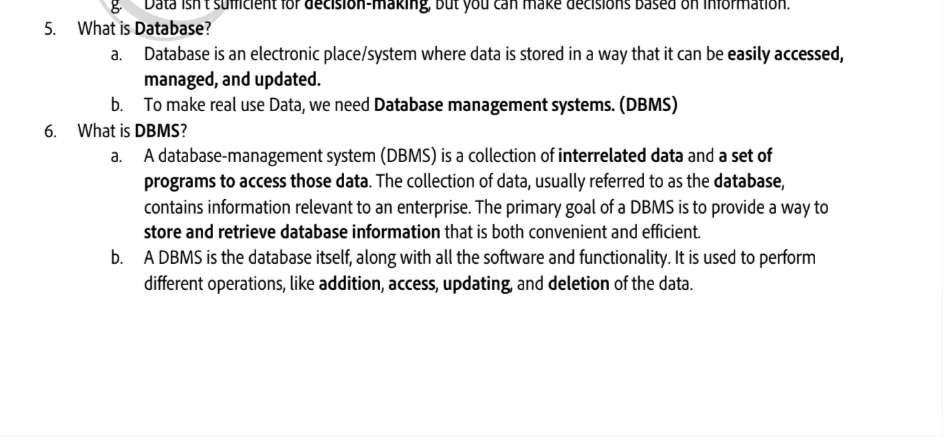
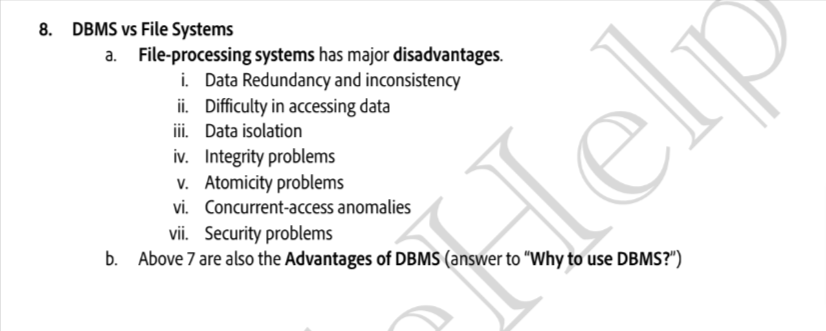
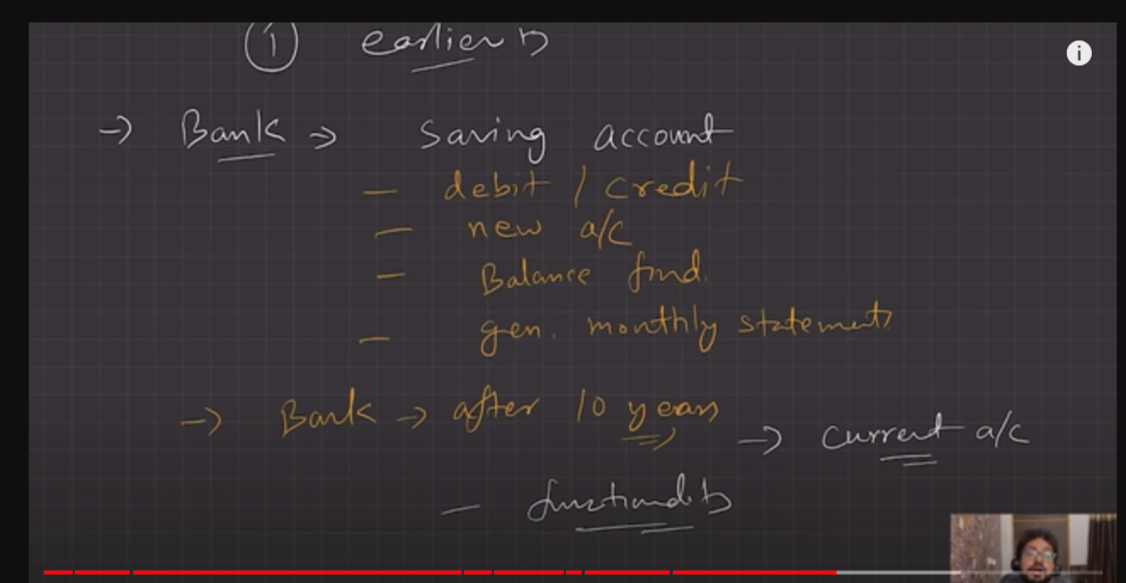
DBMS





eg of above :

iii)poor isolation eg .txt or .dat

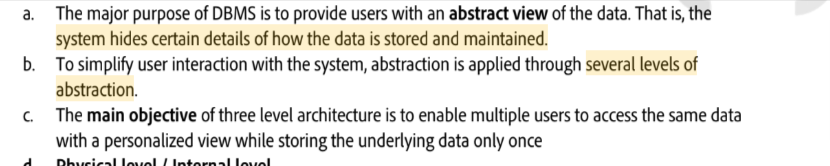


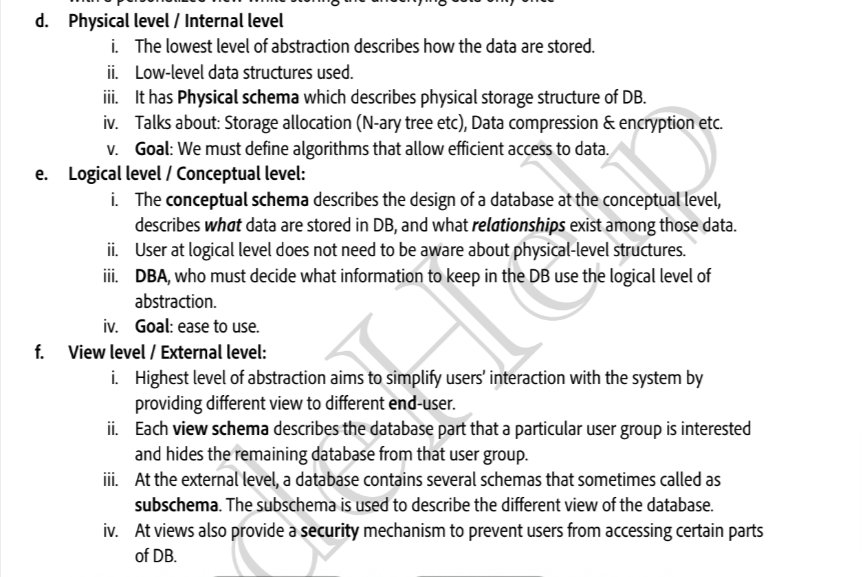
LEC-2

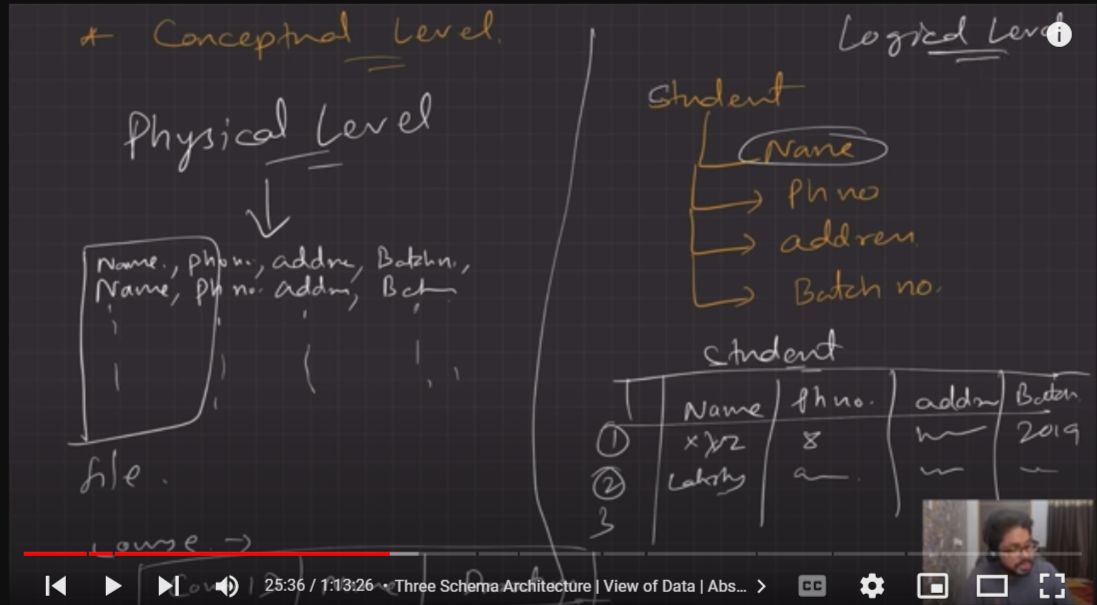
DBMS Architecture

1.Abstaction

Three schema architecture:



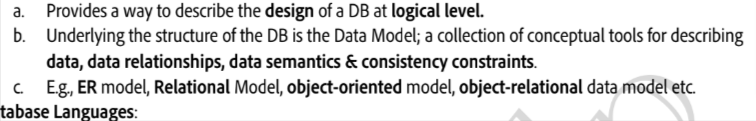




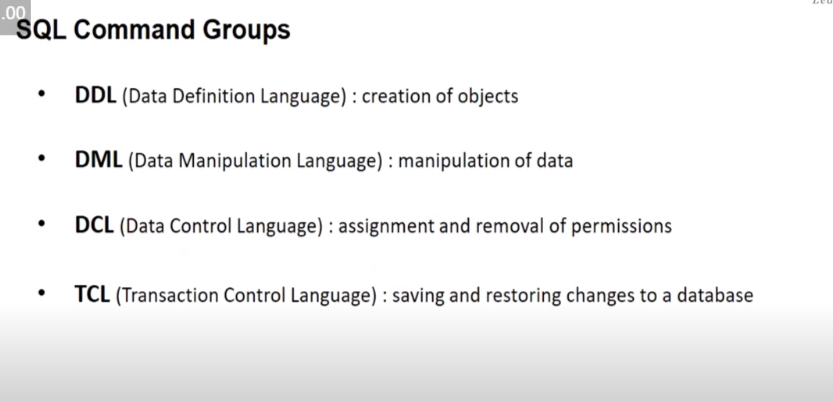
database instance : no of data point present in database at that paticular moment .

databse schemas :

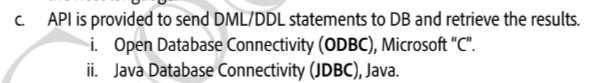
database modals:



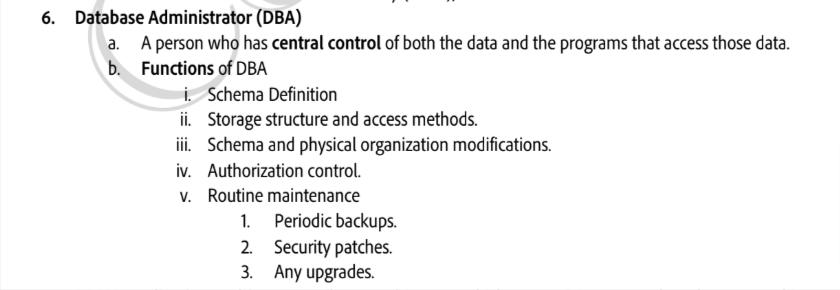
database lanugages:

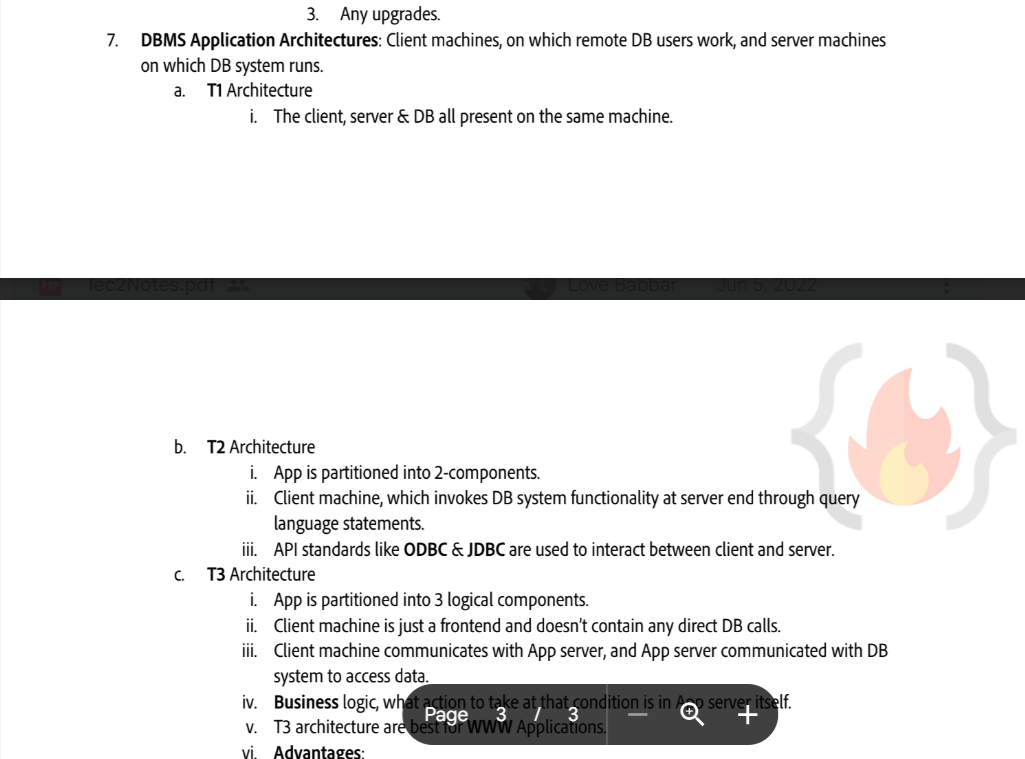


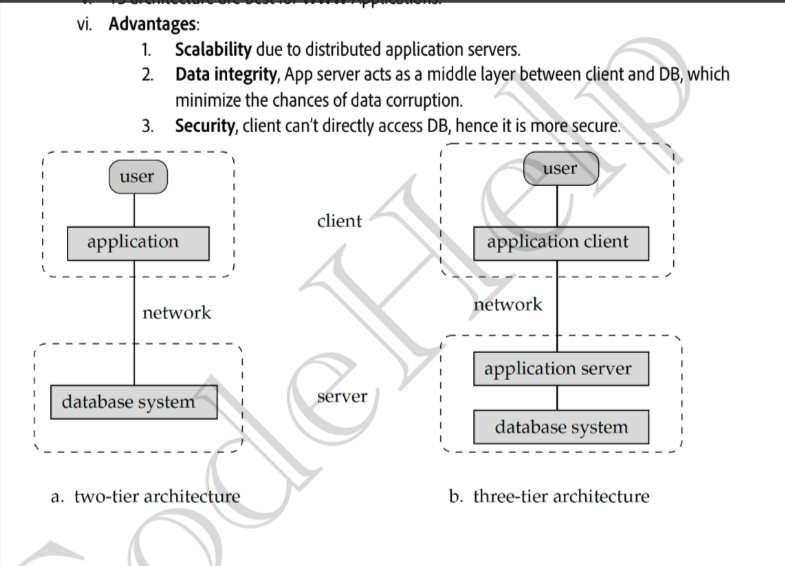
Q.how host language comminicate with the database languages ?



DBA: database administrator



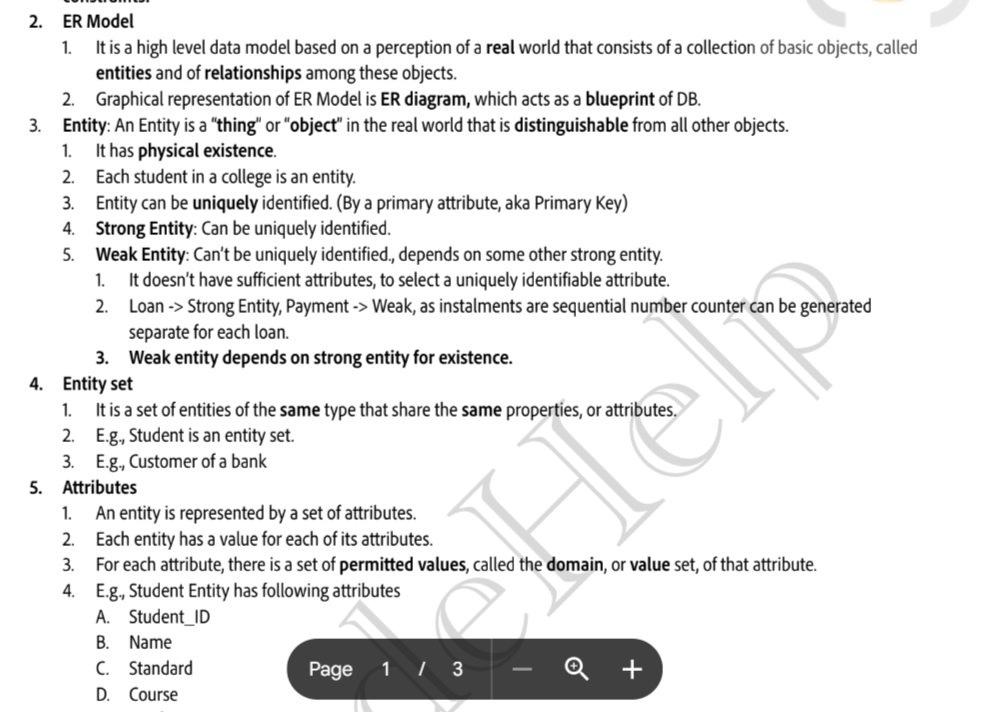


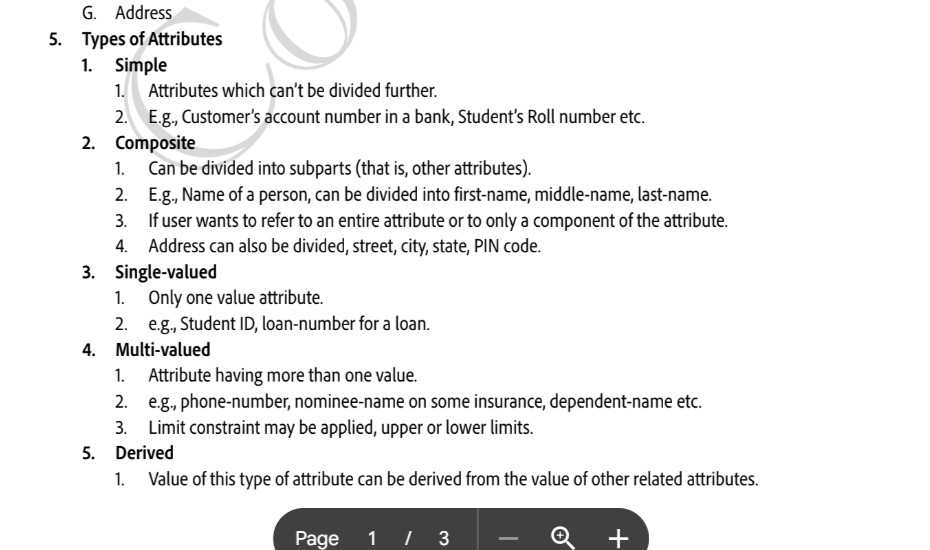


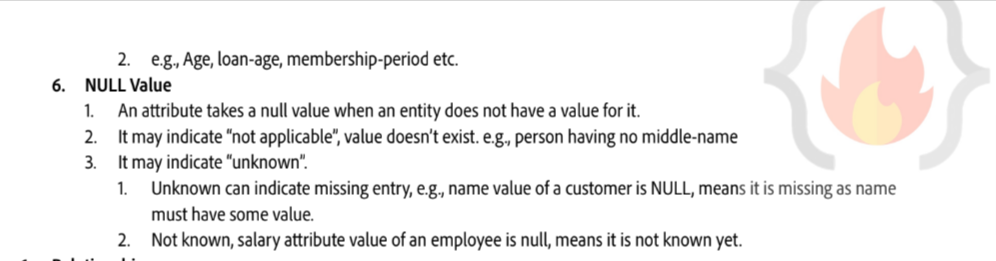
eg of T1 architecture: when application in devlopment stage (localhost , database , client=me)

LEC-3

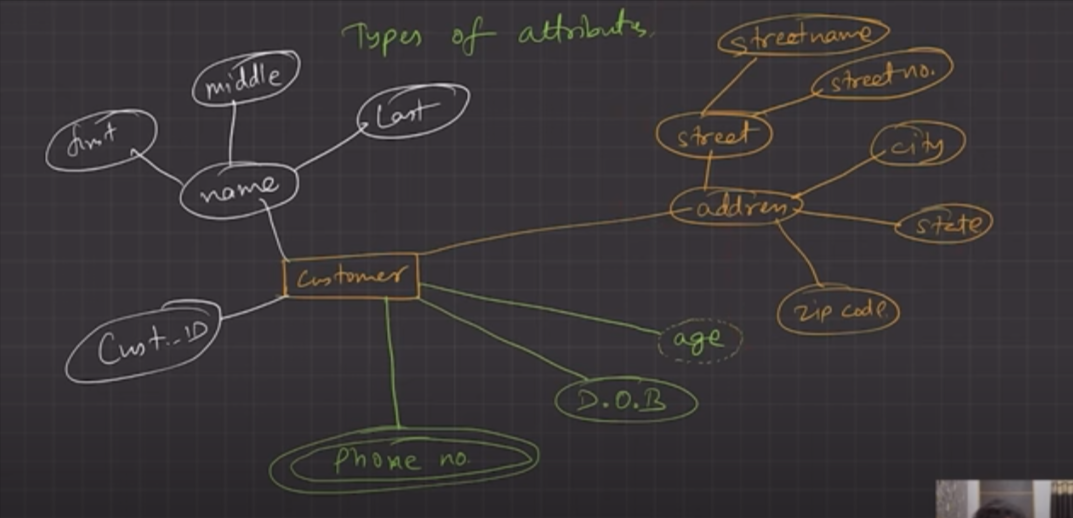
ER Modal :Entity relationship modal







eg of er modal :



* Normilization

1. functional dependency : it is a relationship between primary key attributes(usually) to that of other attribute of the relation.

eg: id->name (id=deterement and name=dependent)

